

Approach to Animal Welfare Posted November 2025

Insmmed is committed to the ethical treatment of animals in our pursuit of much-needed therapies for patients with serious and rare diseases. In all of our research activities, we follow the “3Rs” of animal welfare:

- Replace (wherever possible, leveraging technologies or approaches that replace the use of animals),
- Reduce (limiting the number of animals used in each study to the minimum needed to produce valid results and address critical research questions), and
- Refine (employing approaches that minimize animals’ pain and distress and improve their welfare).

Our animal research is conducted at leading, high-quality third-party facilities that share our commitment to the highest standards of animal care. We seek to work only with external research service providers that are accredited by AAALAC International, an organization that promotes the humane treatment of animals in science through voluntary accreditation and assessment, or that meet AAALAC International standards. As required by law, all animal facilities we work with are governed by institution-specific committees such as the Institutional Animal Care and Use Committee (IACUC) in the U.S. or the Home Office Animals in Science Procedures e-Licensing (ASPeI) system in the UK, which review all animal use protocols, oversee compliance with laws and regulations, inspect the facilities, and manage the handling of animals to ensure they are treated ethically and humanely.

We believe our animal welfare standards support both optimal care of the animals used in our research and higher quality outcomes for the patients we serve.